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| **Risk Indicator (Behaviour)** | **No Risk** | **Low Risk**  **(Vulnerable)** | **Medium Risk**  **(At Risk)** | **High Risk**  **(Child Sexual Exploitation)** |
| **1. Missing** | Has Never been missing or absent | Sometimes has been absent/truanting | Often goes missing and is reported as missing to the police | Regularly goes missing overnight or for long periods, Police have had to search for them |
| Has been missing once and Police are aware | Sometimes goes missing and is not reported to the police |
| **2.**  **Relationships** | Current boyfriend or girlfriend who is around their age | Believes it’s OK to have a boyfriend or girlfriend who is not close to their own age | Current boyfriend or girlfriend who is not close to their own age | Done or doing sexual acts with others to help out their boyfriend or girlfriend or to please them |
| No current boyfriend or girlfriend | Tells lies and keeps secrets about their relationship |
| **3. Vehicles** | Only uses vehicles of family or friends that parents/carers know well | Sometimes uses older friends vehicles that parents/carers do not know well | Unknown or vehicles concern have been seen around the young persons home | Has been seen entering or leaving vechicles of unknown adults or vechicles of concern |
| Has used prepaid taxis on occasion | Regulary uses taxis that are paid for and desination is unknown |
| **4. Gifts/stuff** | Never broken the law to get or do stuff they needed or wanted | Broken the law before to get or do stuff they needed or wanted | Would be OK with doing sexual acts to get things they needed or wanted | Done or doing sexual acts to get or do stuff they needed or wanted |
| Has been given or offered something in exchange for sex |
| Never received unexplained gifts, items etc. | Some gifts or items have been noticed but explanations given | Often has unexplained items or gifts but tries to conceal them. No plausible explanations given | Has offered sex to people in exchange for something |
| Regularly had unexplained items or gifts, doesn’t hide them and refuses to answer how they got them |
| **5. Areas** | Only hangs around in their local area where they know & are safe | Visits adult venues such as pubs, nightclubs & adult house parties | Visits places (inside or outside) where adults go for sex | Visits places where they have been or are being given or offered something for sex |
| **6. Grooming** | Doesn’t chat to unknown young people or adults | Has secret accounts on social media | Has multiple profiles on social media where false information such as age is given | Belives they are in a loving relationship with an adult |
| Chats to only people online that they know | Has unsupervised access to the internet on a regular basis | Has adults or young people they do not know that they communicate with regularly | Is keeping ‘relationships’ either online or off line secret from friends or family |
| Sometimes talks to strangers | Has started being secretive about people they have met either online or offline | Regulary talks to strangers either offline or online and discloses personal information |
| **7. Whereabouts** | A parent/carer always knows where they are | Sometimes visits places or stays out without telling parents or carers or lies about it | Often visits places or stays out without telling parents/carers where they are or lies about it | Visited or visits places where they’ve done sexual acts to get something they needed or want |
| **8. Education or training** | Engaged in full time education or training | Registered in education or training but sometimes doesn’t attend | Regularly doesn’t attend educational establishment | Not attending education or any atempts to enage them in education |
| On a reduced timetable | On a very reduced timetable | No education provision currently being provided or provision is inadequate (a few hours a week) |
| **9. People** | No unknown callers at the home or by phone. | One off occasion of unknown caller at the home or phone | Regular callers of concern/unwanted at the home or by phone that parents/carers are aware of | Multiple unknown calllers at the home or by phone |
| Some unknown callers at the home or on the phone | Multiple mobiles used to contact different people |
| **10. Physical injuries** | No unexplained injures | A few physical injuries occurred but explanations always given that were plausible and collaborated | Often has physical injuries where the explanation given is not plausible or believed | Regular physical injuries (in particular bites, burns, bruises) that are attepted to be concealed and no explaination given |
| Has injuries after returning from periods of missing or unknown whjereabouts |
| **11. Sexual Health** | Always uses protection during sex. Is knowledgeable about STIs& where to get support | Previous STIs and/or unsafe sex and is worried this might happen again | Previous or current multiple STIs | Given or offered something in exchange for sex |
| Never had sex | Lack of knowledge regarding STIs and unsafe sex | Rarely uses protection during sex |
| **12. Pregnancies** | Has never been pregnant | Has been/got somebody pregnant as part of an age appropriate relationship with no concerns | Has had more than one pregnancy/termination | Has had multiple terminations |
| Has got someone pregnant multiple times | Has had multiple pregnancies |
| Has never got anyone pregnant | Has had a few pregnancy ‘Scares’ | Has been/got somebody pregnant as a result of a concerning or inappropriate ‘relationship’ | Has repeatedly got different people pregnant |
| Has tried to conceal pregnancies |
| **13. Drugs** | Doesn’t take drugs | Sometimes takes drugs & sometimes wakes up forgetting what happened | Often drinks a & often wakes up forgetting what happened | Done or doing sexual acts to get drugs or pay debt |
| Sometimes takes drugs but it doesn’t seriously affect their life | Sometimes takes drugs and lies or is secretive about it | Sometimes breaks the law to get money to buy drugs |
| **14. Alcohol** | Doesn’t drink alcohol | Sometimes drinks alcohol & sometimes wakes up forgetting what happened | Often drinks alcohol & often wakes up forgetting what happened | Done or doing sexual acts to get alcohol or to be allowed to go to parties |
| Sometimes drinks alcohol but it doesn’t seriously affect their life | Sometimes drinks alcohol and lies or is secretive about it | Sometimes break the law to get money to buy alcohol |
| **15. Mental Health** | No mental health concerns | Some mental health behaviour concerns | Often Self harms or suicidal idealisations | Diagnosed mental health issue |
| ‘Superficial’ self-harm | Concerns over young person’s eating | Undiagnosed mental health concerns |
| Beginning to demonstrate concerning signs | Refusal to engage with services regarding concerns | Regular attempts to take their own life |
| Has made an attempt on their own life | Attendance at hospital/sepcoialist services due to concerns |
| **16. Phones** | Never sent or received sexual content or images | Sent or received non-sexual content or images to adults they have not met | Sent or received sexual content or images only to their boyfriend or girlfriend who is around their age | Sent or received sexual content or images to or from adults to get something they needed or wanted |
| **17. Internet** | Doesn’t chat to people online | Chats to adults online they don’t know & have never met | Chats to adults online they don’t know. They have met some of them & would be fine meeting some of the others | Used or using the internet to meet adults for sex |
| Only chats to people online they know & have met before |
| **18. Sexual Assault** | Never been sexually assaulted | Has made disclosures about situations that could have resulted in sexual assault | Has been sexually assaulted historically | Is currently being sexually assaulted on a regular basis |
| Has been sexually assaulted by current ‘partner’ | Evidence suggests they have been or continue to be sexually assulted |
| **19. Disclosures** | No need to make a disclosure | Has made low level disclosures that have been supported | Has made a disclosure but later retracted it | Has made multiple disclosures and then retracts them |
| Has made a disclosure and remained in contact with alleged offender | Has made disclosures whilst under the influence and then withdrawn them later |
| Friends have made disclosures about the individual that they refuse to talk about | Has eluded to incidents but refuses to disclose due to fear of concequences |
| **20. Sexual Activity** | Had or is having sex with someone around their own age without feeling forced or pressured | Had or is having sex with people around their own age. Doesn’t always feel confident to say no | Looking for an adult or someone not close to their own age to have sex with | Been or being pressured, persuaded, tricked or forced into doing sexual acts |
| Never had sex | Had or is having sex with people around their own age. Sometimes feels pressured | Believes it’s OK to have sex with adults | Done or doing sexual acts to get something they need or want |
| Under 16 having or had sex with someone aged 18 or over |
| **21. Personal Safety** | Does not take risks with their personal safety | Understands personal safety but sometimes puts themselves at risk | Has a lack of understanding around personal safety and often doesn’t keep themselves safe | Regularly putting themselves in situations that are a risk to their personal safety |
| Has a good understanding of personal safety | Has a lack of understanding around personal safety | Is unable to keep themselves safe due to SEND and requires support to do this | Has no understanding of keeping themselves safe |
| Takes risks on purpose to achieve adrenealine rush or attention |
| **22. Friends** | Current friends who are around their age | No friends | Current close friends who are not close to their own age | Done or doing sexual acts to, with or for their friends to help them out or to get something they need or want |
| Current close friends who do sexual acts to, with or for adults |
| **23. Engagement** | No need to engage with services | Sporadic engagement with services | Reluctant to engage with agencies but has a trusted adult | Refues to engage with any agency and has no trusted adult |
| Engages well with services |
| **24. A and E** | Never attended A and E | Sometimes has attended A and E for mental health, drug or alcohol issues and engaged in any ongoing support offered | Often attends A and E | Has atteneded A and E whilst or recently returning from a missing episode |
| Has attended A and E on the rare occasion with support from parents/carers and a plausible explanation | Attends A and E sometimes but refuses to give explanation of cause of concerns | Has attened A and E with a unknown adult, or been dropped at A and E by unknown adult/vechicle |
| **25. Appointments** | Attends appropriate routine appointments with parent/carer | Attends appointments alone and is not willing to discuss with parents/carers | Has additional appointments and attends these with adult | Being accompanied to appointments by different people on a regular basis |
| Sometimes doesn’t attend routine appointments | Adult other than parent/carer attending appointments with the Young Person | Unknown adult accompanying YP to appointments |
| **26. Gangs** | No association with gangs and not in a gang area | Lives in a gang neighbourhood/area but not involved | Associating with gangs in their area | A gang member that is linked into gang life and culture |
| Associating with city gangs outside of their area | In a ‘relationship’ with a gang member |
| Has begun to start a gang and becoming a known group |